

Table 1. Indicator conditions for HIV testing

	<i>AIDS-defining conditions</i>	<i>Other conditions where HIV testing should be offered</i>
Sexually transmissible infections		Gonorrhoea, chlamydia, hepatitis B, hepatitis C, syphilis or any other sexually transmissible infection
Respiratory infections	Tuberculosis Pneumocystis Recurrent bacterial pneumonia	Aspergillosis
Neurological diseases	Cerebral toxoplasmosis Primary cerebral lymphoma Cryptococcal meningitis Progressive multi-focal leukoencephalopathy	Aseptic meningitis/encephalitis Cerebral abscess Space occupying lesion of unknown cause Guillain–Barré syndrome Transverse myelitis Peripheral neuropathy Dementia Leukoencephalopathy
Dermatological diseases	Kaposi Sarcoma	Severe or recalcitrant seborrhoeic dermatitis Severe or recalcitrant psoriasis Multi-dermatomal or recurrent herpes zoster (shingles)
Gastroenterological diseases	Persistent cryptosporidiosis Oesophageal candidiasis	Chronic oral candidiasis Oral hairy leukoplakia Chronic diarrhoea of unknown cause Weight loss of unknown cause Nontyphoidal salmonella (bacteraemia, osteomyelitis and septic arthritis), recurrent enteric salmonellosis, shigellosis or campylobacter Hepatitis B infection Hepatitis C infection
Oncology	Non-Hodgkin lymphoma	Anal cancer or high grade anal squamous intraepithelial lesion Penile cancer Seminoma Human papillomavirus-related head and neck cancer Hodgkin lymphoma Castleman disease
Gynaecology	Cervical cancer	Vaginal, vulval or cervical or high-grade intraepithelial lesion
Haematology		Any unexplained blood dyscrasia including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> · thrombocytopenia · neutropenia · lymphopenia
Ophthalmology	Cytomegalovirus retinitis	Infective retinal diseases including herpesviruses and toxoplasma
Ear, Nose and Throat		Lymphadenopathy of unknown cause Chronic parotitis Lymphoepithelial parotid cysts
Other		Mononucleosis-like syndrome (primary HIV infection) Pyrexia of unknown origin Any lymphadenopathy of unknown cause Any sexually transmissible infection